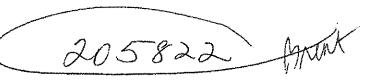
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SEP 1 7 2014



1 WORKERS' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 2 Case No. ADJ9231258 3 KIRK CRUMP, 4 Applicant, 5 FINDINGS OF FACT AND ORDER 6 vs. 7 8 CITY OF SACRAMENTO DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION, self-insured, 9 10 Defendants. 11 12 13 The above-entitled matter having been heard and regularly submitted, the 14 Honorable DUDLEY R. PHENIX, Workers' Compensation Administrative Law Judge, 15 now makes his decision as follows: 16 17 FINDINGS OF FACT Parties stipulations: 1. 18 Kirk Crump, born January 16, 1966, while employed 19 on August 9, 2011, as a park supervisor/ maintenance person at Sacramento, California, by the City of Sacramento, 20 sustained injury arising out of and in the course of 21 employment to his right shoulder. 22 At the time of injury the employer was permissibly b. self-insured. 23 The primary treating physician is Carl Shin, M.D. 24 C. 25 No attorney's fees have been paid and no attorney fee arrangements have been made. 26 27 28

1	2. Defendant's June 6, 2014 appeal of the IMR determination did not set forth any
2	legal grounds which would support the contention that the determination should be set
3	aside.
4	
5	ORDER
6	A. Defendant's appeal of the IMR determination (and pursuant to Labor Code
7	Section 4610.6(g), the determination of the administrative director) is denied.
9	B. Defendant is ordered to authorize the treatment recommended by Dr.
10	Khasigian on October 7, 2013.
11	
12	DATED: 9/15/14 Willey F.P.
13	OUDLEY K, PHENIX
14	Workers Compensation Served by mail on parties Administrative Law Judge
15	listed on official address record on above date by
16	V. Whize
17	V. White
18	
19	
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OPINION ON DECISION

On October 7, 2013, almost one year ago, Dr. Khasigian, applicant's treating physician, submitted an RFA requesting authorization for an H-Wave device.

On October 29, 2013, Utilization Review denied certification of the H-Wave device.

On May 15, 2014, Maximus issued a determination indicating that the UR determination should be overturned and that the H-Wave device should be authorized.

On June 6, 2014, defendant filed a Petition Appealing the Administrative Director's Independent Medical Review Determination.

On September 5, 2014, defendant's appeal proceeded to trial before the undersigned.

Defendant's appeal contends that the Administrative Director (AD) acted in excess of her powers by assigning this matter to IMR. Defendant contends that the application for IMR was not served on defendant. Applicant's application for IMR is in FileNet but it cannot be determined if the application was, in fact, served on defendant.

Nevertheless, it is apparent that defendant was served with the December 27, 2013 Notice of Assignment and Request for Information. It is further apparent that the defendant corresponded directly to Maximus on January 3, 2014. Whether or not the application for IMR was served on defendant is unclear. However, what is clear is that defendant was fully aware of and involved with the IMR process. Interestingly, the objection to the IMR referral was not made until after the IMR Determination was sent on May 15, 2014.

Defendant next argues that the AD erred by not taking into account that the UR physician had sent the treating physician a request for additional information. Defendant cites Title 8, California Code of Regulations Section 9792.10.3(a)(6). As mentioned above, the Notice of Assignment to IMR occurred in December of 2013. Section 9792.10.3(a)(6) was not codified until May of 2014. The AD should not be asked to comply with regulations which did not exist at the time she made the decision to refer this matter to IMR.

Thirdly, defendant changes tack and instead of arguing that the referral to IMR was inappropriate, argues that the IMR determination itself was based on an erroneous express or implied fact (apparently making reference to Labor Code Section 4610.6(h)(5)). The alleged plainly erroneous finding of fact is Dr. Khasigian's comment that applicant had been able to reduce his medication intake as a result of his use of the H-Wave device. A review of Dr. Khasigian's October 7, 2013 progress report confirms that this was, in fact, what he noted. Whether applicant expressed this to the H-Wave company or directly to Dr. Khasigian is not the point. The point is that applicant did, in fact, report that the device was allowing him to reduce his medications.

Finally, defendant argues that Dr. Khasigian's October 7, 2013 RFA, specifically submitted on a DWC RFA form did not constitute a valid request for treatment. The argument proceeds that because it was not a valid request for treatment, it was not sufficient to trigger the requirements for UR. If defendant truly did not feel that the RFA constituted a valid treatment request, why did the claims administrator submit the RFA

Kirk Crump Case No. ADJ9231258 Opinion on Decision Page 2

through UR? Why did the claims administrator then rely on the UR determination to deny authorization for this treatment? Defendant's argument here appears disingenuous.

In conclusion, after carefully considering defendant's appeal, the undersigned could find no merit to any of its contentions. Accordingly, defendant's June 6, 2014 appeal is denied. Defendant is ordered to authorize the H-Wave device as recommended by Dr. Khasigian on October 7, 2013.

DUDLEY R. PHENIX

Workers' Compensation Administrative Law Judge

DRP:vw

STATE OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS DIVISION OF WORKERS' COMPENSATION

09-15-2014

PROOF OF SERVICE FOR FINDINGS OF FACT AND ORDER & OPINION ON DECISION

OFFICIAL ADDRESS RECORD

Case Number: ADJ9231258

CITY OF SACRAMENTO Insurance Company, 915 I ST FL 4 SACRAMENTO CA 95814-2604

CITY OF SACRAMENTO PARKS AND RECREATION Self Insured Employer - Public, 915 I ST FL 4 SACRAMENTO CITY CA

CS 95814

ELECTRONIC WAVEFORM LAB Lien Claimant - Other, 5702 BOLSA AVE HUNTINGTON BEACH CA 92649

FRIEZE PAUL ELK GROVE Law Firm, 3117 DWIGHT RD STE 300 ELK GROVE CA 95758

KIRK CRUMP

Injured Worker, 8204 HOMEFIELD WAY SACRAMENTO CA 95828

LAUGHLIN FALBO SACRAMENTO Law Firm, 106 K ST FL 2 SACRAMENTO CA 95814

Served Findings of Fact and Order & Opinion on Decision on all parties on the Official Address Record on September 15, 2014. By: V. White.

2 3 4	CRAIG A. PAUL ESQ SBN 95958 UAN: FRIEZE PAUL ELK GROVE ERN: 4782853 LAW OFFICE OF FRIEZE & PAUL 3117 DWIGHT ROAD STE 300 ELK GROVE CA 95758 916-427-8412	
5	Attorney for Applicant,	
6	KIRK CRUMP	
7		
8	BEFORE THE WORKERS' CO	MPENSATION APPEALS BOARD
9	IN AND FOR THE S	TATE OF CALIFORNIA
10		
11	KIRK CRUMP,	Case No.: ADJ9231258
12	Applicant,	IMR Case No.: CM13-0047014
13	vs.	APPLICANT'S OPPOSITION TO
14	CITY OF SACRAMENTO,	DEFENDANTS' PETITION APPEALING ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR'S
15	Permissibly Self-Insured and Self-Administered,	INDEPENDENT MEDICAL REVIEW DETERMINATION
16	Defendants/	
17	Comes now Applicant, KIRK CRUM	IP, by and through his attorneys of record, the
18	Law Office of Frieze & Paul, and hereby s	ubmits this opposition to Defendants' Petition
19	Appealing Administrative Director's Inde	pendent Medical Review Determination dated
20	June 6, 2014 and served by U.S. First Cla	ss Mail on same date as follows:
21	 A review of Defendants' ch 	ronology of events is accurate as far as it goes.
22	However, there are additional events tha	t need to be included as set forth hereinbelow.
23	2. Defendants point out per H	Exhibit "D" that a Notice of Assignment and
24	Request for Information dated December	27, 2013 from Maximus Federal Services was
25	received on December 31, 2013, wherein	it was indicated that Maximus was assigned
26	to conduct an independent medical revi	ew of the October 29, 2013 utilization review
27	denial for an H-Wave device. Defendan	ts now complain that they were never served
28	with a copy of the request for an IMR. H	owever, Defendants did not object to the IMR RECEIVED

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referral, but rather, provided all relevant records requested for the IMR as set forth in Exhibit "E". In fact, there is no objection to this process until after the adverse determination denying the utilization review non-certification.

- 3. Defendants have not set forth any particulars as to how they have been prejudiced other than to give generalities. As a practical matter, what difference did it make that they were not served with this utilization review since Defendants were still afforded the opportunity to send the records to IMR.
- 4. Further, Defendants state on paragraph 6 of their Petition and per Exhibit "F" that they received the independent medical review determination overturning the utilization review denial. What is not included in the chronology is the fact that after receiving the IMR decision Defendants transmitted a fax to counsel for Applicant dated May 27, 2014 indicating that they "would like to settle out the balance for the services and transfer his supplies to be sent through our preferred provider". This is attached hereto as Exhibit "1".
- 5. Counsel for Applicant responded by facsimile on same date, May 27, 2014, that although counsel could not agree to any position that may compromise the H-Wave unit supplier, counsel could agree that the supplies for the H-Wave be sent through the preferred provider. Attached hereto as Exhibit "2".
- 6. Further, it is not pointed out by Defendants that Applicant did testify in his deposition taken on June 2, 2014 that he is working modified duty and that he uses the H-Wave device 3 to 4 times a week at night from 45 minutes to one hour per usage. He further testified that this has been beneficial as it helps with his pain and allows him to reduce medication intake. (Note: as of the preparation of this Opposition, the deposition transcript has not yet been made available.)
- 7. It needs to be pointed out that the independent medical review (Exhibit "F") criticizes the utilization review for failure to cite any medical guidelines as required by the Labor Code and Regulations. This is more relevant to the overturning of the utilization review then whether or not consideration should be made that the then

primary treating physician Dr. Harry Khasigian did not respond to a request by utilization review for further information as set forth on paragraph 8 of Defendants' Petition. Defendants cite Regulation \$9792.10.0(a)(6). However, a review of this particular Regulation pertains to the issue of timelines that utilization review has to respond to a request for authorization and not to the actual underlying validity of the request. In other words, the failure on the part of Dr. Khasigian to respond with further information only results in the utilization review process basing its decision on those records which were previously provided by the claims administrator.

8. It is contended that Defendants are trying to argue form over substance. The utilization review that was issued in response to the RFA for an H-Wave device was deficient on its face as pointed out by IMR since utilization review did not even cite any medical guidelines to support a decision of non-certification.

WHEREFORE, it is respectfully requested that the Petition to overturn the IMR be denied and that therefore Defendants be ordered to provide the medical treatment requested, to wit: H-Wave device.

DATED: June 20, 2014

LAW OFFICE OF FRIEZE & PAUL

CRAIG A. PAUL Attorney for Applicant

VERIFICATION

I have read the foregoing Applicant's Opposition to Defendants' Petition Appealing Administrative Director's Independent Medical Review Determination and declare the following:

- 1. I am an attorney at law duly licensed to practice before all courts in the State of California and am a partner in the Law Office of Frieze & Paul, attorneys of record for Applicant, Kirk Crump, in this action.
- 2. That the contents of the foregoing document are true and correct to my own knowledge, except as to matters stated therein on information and belief; and,
 - 3. That the matters so stated are believed by me to be true and correct.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 20TH day of JUNE, 2014, in Elk Grove, California.

ATTORNEY FOR APPLICANT

Independent Medical Review Final Determination Letter

Dated: 5/15/2014

179 KIRK CRUMO 8204 HORNEFIELD WAY SACRAMENTO, CA 95828

TRIF CALL TOTAL CM13-00	147014 10420		08/09/2011
企動加加加加加加加加加加 1900120	379 \ \ U .QDE	nal Datos State By	10/29/2013
SPHERON TO SELECT STAND	ARD PARTIE	ation Received:	11/04/2013
Employee Name 55 KIRK CH	RUMO		
TEOVORED SINGE SEE HARRY	Khasigian		
Treatment of a Dispute Listed and	MR Application's		ALL AND AND THE SOUTH
SEE ATTACHED			***************************************

DEAR KIRK CRUMO,

MAXIMUS Federal Services has completed the Independent Medical Review ("IMR") of the above workers' compensation case. This letter provides you with the IMR Final Determination and explains how the determination was made.

Final Determination: OVERTURN. This means we decided that all of the disputed items/services are medically necessary and appropriate. A detailed explanation of the decision for each of the disputed items/services is provided later in this letter.

The determination of MAXIMUS Federal Services and its expert reviewer is deemed to be the Final Determination of the Administrative Director of the Division of Workers' Compensation. This determination is binding on all parties.

In certain limited circumstances, you can appeal the Final Determination. Appeals must be filed with the Workers' Compensation Appeals Board within 30 days from the date of this letter. For more information on appealing the final determination, please see California Labor Code Section 4610.6(h):

Sincerely,

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Paul Manchester, MD, MPH Medical Director MAY 3 0 2014

cc: Department of Industrial Relations, CITY OF SACRAMENTO

CITY OF SACRAMENTO WORKERS' COMP UNIT

DOCUMENTS REVIEWED

The following relevant documents received from the interested parties and the documents provided with the application were reviewed and considered. These documents included:

- Application of Independent Medical Review
- Utilization Review Determination
- Medical Treatment Utilization Schedule (MTUS)
- Medical Records from: Claims Administrator

Provider Name	Dates of Service From	Dates of Service To
Herry Khasigian MD	12/21/2012	11/19/2013
H-Wave	09/16/2013	11/21/2013
Capital Rehab	05/17/2013	
Methodist Hospital of Sacramento	03/14/2013	***************************************
Timothy Lee MD	03/12/2013	
Sacramento Diagnostic MRI	05/16/2012	01/17/2013
Mercy Medical Group	12/11/2012	
Torrey Nickerson Physical Therapy	09/10/2012	10/22/2012
Sacramento Knee & Sports Medicine	06/04/2012	10/22/2012
Sutter Alhambra Surgery Center	07/30/2012	
Diagnostic Pathology Medical Group Inc.	07/30/2012	
One Call Medical Inc.	05/16/2012	
Enass Arahman MD	05/11/2012	

HOW THE IMR FINAL DETERMINATION WAS MADE

MAXIMUS Federal Services sent the complete case file to an expert reviewer. He/she has no affiliation with the employer, employee, providers or the claims administrator. The expert reviewer is Board Certified in Occupational Medicine, has a subspecialty in Interventional Spine, and is licensed to practice in California. He/she has been in active clinical practice for more than five years and is currently working at least 24 hours a week in active practice. The expert reviewer was selected based on his/her clinical experience, education, background, and expertise in the same or similar specialties that evaluate and/or treat the medical condition and disputed items/services. He/she is familiar with governing laws and regulations, including the strength of evidence hierarchy that applies to Independent Medical Review determinations:

CLINICAL CASE SUMMARY

The expert reviewer developed the following clinical case summary based on a review of the case file, including all medical records:

The patient is a 48-year-old male with date of injury of 08/09/2011. The listed diagnoses per Dr. Harry Khasigian dated 03/14/2013 are:

Rotator cuff fear, right shoulder.

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Final Determination Letter for IMR Case Number CM13-0047014

- 2. Acromicolavicular joint arthritis, right shoulder.
- limpingement syndrome, right shoulder.
- 4. Subacromial bursitis, right shoulder.
- Bicipital tendinitis, right shoulder.
- Status post rotator cuff repair, 03/14/2013.
- 7. Status post diagnostic arthroscopy, acromioplasty, and debridement of partial-thickness rotator cuff tear, 07/30/2012.

According to the report, the patient is 25 weeks post open rotator cuff repair and biceps decompression. He has been in physical therapy and has not worked since 03/15/2013. He says he has improved since his last visit. The objective findings show abduction is 160 degrees, flexion is 140 degrees, internal rotation is 70 degrees, and external rotation is 70 degrees of the shoulder. There is a 5-/5 resisted abduction. Speed's test is 5-/5. The treater is requesting a purchase of an H-wave device.

IMR DECISION(S) AND RATIONALE(S)

The Final Determination was based on decisions for the disputed items/services set forth below:

1. H-WAVE DEVICE; PURCHASE/INDEFINITE USE IS MEDICALLY NECESSARY AND APPROPRIATE.

The Claims Administrator based its decision on NO PRESENTED GUIDELINES.

The Expert Reviewer based his/her decision on the MTUS CHRONIC PAIN MEDICAL TREATMENT GUIDELINES, H-WAYE STIMULATION (HWT), PAGE 117, 118.

'The Expert Reviewer's decision rationale:

This patient presents with chronic shoulder pain. Treater is requesting an H-wave purchase. Review of the reports show a patient compliance and outcome form which noted only 50% improvement. The progress report dated 10/07/2013 by Dr. Khasigian states that, "The patient has reported a decrease in the need for all medications due to the use of the H-wave device. The patient has reported the ability to perform more activity and greater overall function due to the use of the H-wave device." When addressing H-wave units, MTUS Chidelines, page 117 and 118, supports a one-month home-based trial of H-wave treatment as a noninvasive conservative option for diabetic neuropathic pain or chronic soft tissue inflammation if used as an adjunct to a program of evidence-based functional restoration and only following failure of initially recommended conservative care including recommended physical therapy (i.e. exercise) and medications, plus TBNS. In this case, the patient has tried and failed TBNS unit in the past and reports a decrease in oral medications due to H-wave use. Furthermore, the treater also reports that the patient is permanent and stationary and has returned to work on full duty. Recommendation is for authorization.



Final Determination Letter for IMR Case Number CM13-0047014

Disclaimer: MAXIMUS is providing an independent review service under contract with the California Department of Industrial Relations. MAXIMUS is not engaged in the practice of law or medicine. Decisions about the use or nonuse of health care services and treatments are the sole responsibility of the patient and the patient's physician. MAXIMUS is not liable for any consequences arising from these decisions.

MAY 20 2014

CITY OF SACRAMENTO WORKERS COME TATO

Final Determination Letter for IMR Case Number CM13-0047014

1	LAUGHLIN, FALBO, LEVY & MORESI		
2	Andrew Nahl (SBN 232451) 106 "K" Street, Second Floor	RECEIVED	
3	Sacramento, CA 95814 Telephone: (916) 441-6045	JUN 09 2014	
4	Attorneys for Defendants CITY OF SACRAMENTO,	DIR/DWC SACRAMENTO	
5	Permissibly Self-Insured and Self-Administer	red	
6			
7	BEFORE THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD		
8	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
9	KIRK CRUMP	WCAB Case No: ADJ9231258	
10	Applicant,	IMR Case No: CM13-0047014	
11	v.	PETITION APPEALING ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR'S	
12	CITY OF SACRAMENTO, Permissibly Self-Insured and Self-Administered	INDEPENDENT MEDICAL REVIEW DETERMINATION	
13	Defendants.	DETERMINATION .	
14			
15	COMES NOW the defendant, CITY OF SACRAMENTO, by and through its attorneys of		
16	record, LAUGHLIN, FALBO, LEVY & MORESI LLP, and hereby files this Petition Appealing		
17	Administrative Director's Independent Medic	cal Review Determination dated May 15, 2014 as	
18	follows:		
19	1. On 10/15/13, applicant's treating	physician, Dr. Khasigian, faxed a report and request	
20		r a home H-Wave Device to defendants. A copy of	
21		• •	
22	this request is attached hereto as I		
23		ion Review provider, Allied Managed Care	
24	Incorporated, sent a request for ad	lditional information to Dr. Khasigian regarding his	
25	request for the H-Wave device. A	copy of this request is attached hereto as Exhibit	
26	"B."		
27			
28		• •	

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- 3. On 10/29/13, defendants denied the request for the H-Wave Device based on the Utilization Review determination to non-certify the request for the H-Wave device. A copy of the utilization review determination is attached hereto as Exhibit "C."
- 4. On 12/31/13, defendants received a Notice of Assignment and Request for Information dated 12/27/13 from Maximus Federal Services indicating it was assigned to conduct an independent medical review regarding 10/29/13 Utilization Review denial. A copy of this notice from Maximus is attached hereto as Exhibit "D." Defendants were never served with a copy of a request for an Independent Medical Review.
- 5. On 1/3/14, defendants provided Maximus all relevant medical records requested for the Independent Medical Review. A copy of defendant's cover letter with listing of the medical records sent to Maximus is attached hereto as Exhibit "E."
- 6. On 5/20/14, defendants received the Independent Medical Review Determination Letter from Maximus dated 5/15/14 overturning the Utilization Review denial of the request for the H-Wave device. As part of its reasoning for its determination, IMR pointed to the 10/7/13 request by Dr. Khasigian that reported applicant's need for all medications decreased due to use of the H-Wave device. A copy of the Independent Medical Review Determination Letter is attached hereto as Exhibit "F."

١.

- 7. Defendant contends that the Administrative Director acted in excess of her powers by assigning Maximus to conduct an Independent Medical Review, since a copy of the request for the IMR was never served on defendants. This has not allowed defendants to assess whether a proper request for IMR was ever made by a party with standing to make such a request.
- 8. Defendant also contends the Administrative Director acted in excess of her powers by the fact that the IMR determination did not take into account that Dr. Khasigian did

not respond to Utilization Review's request for additional information regarding his request for the H-Wave device. Regulation Section 9792.10.3(a)(6) states that when making a determination on whether an application is eligible for independent medical review, the Administrative Director shall consider the failure of the requesting physician to respond to a request by the claims administrator for information reasonably necessary to make a utilization review decision. Because Dr. Khasigian never responded to defendant's request for additional information, the Utilization Review denial of the request for the H-Wave unit should not be subject to independent medical review.

- 9. Defendant believes the determination by Maximus was the result of erroneous express or implied fact by relying on the claim in Dr. Khasigian's report that applicant has reduced his medication use as a result of his use of the H-Wave device. There is no additional follow up with regards to applicant's use of the H-Wave Device. Dr. Khasigian declared applicant permanent and stationary on 11/19/13, and in that report made no mention of the H-Wave device and/or whether applicant was continuing to reduce his use of medications. There is no mention of the need for an H-Wave device in Dr. Khasigian's discussion of need for future medical care. Dr. Khasigian's 11/19/13 report is attached hereto as Exhibit "G."
- 10. Also, the Independent Medical Review seems to have ignored the fact that in his 10/7/13 request for the H-Wave device, the progress report addendum notes that applicant reported the decrease of his medication to an H-Wave survey and not directly to Dr. Khasigian. This is despite the fact applicant was evaluated by Dr. Khasigian on 10/7/13, and there was no mention of the results of applicant's use of the H-Wave device in Dr. Khasigian's narrative report.

11. Defendant also contends that the 10/7/13 request for the H-Wave device and Dr. Khasigian's subsequent failure to reply to Utilization Review's request for additional information did not constitute a valid request for treatment to trigger the requirements for Utilization Review and the independent medical review process.

WHEREFORE, based on the above, defendant respectfully requests that the issue of the request for an H-Wave Device be remanded to the Administrative Director to submit the dispute to a different independent review organization or different reviewer pursuant to Labor Code Section 4610.6(i).

DATED: June 6, 2014

Respectfully submitted,

LAUGHLIN, FALBO, LEVY & MORESI LLP

By:

Andrew Nahl

Attorneys for Defendants CITY OF SACRAMENTO, Permissibly Self-Insured and Self-Administered

VERIFICATION

б

I am one of the attorneys for the defendant in this action. The facts alleged in the above document are within my knowledge, and I make this verification for that reason; the above document is true to my own knowledge, except as to the matters that are stated in it on information and belief, and as to those matters, I believe it to be true.

I declare under penalty of perjury, under the laws of the State of California, that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this	day of June, 2014 at Sacramento, California.
	he
	Andrew Nahl

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